

**Grammar**

Subjective mood

**虚拟语气**

**定义：**

**虚拟语气用来表示假想，而不表示客观存在的事实，所说的是一个条件，不一定是事实，或与事实相反。虚拟语气通过谓语动词的特殊形式来表示。**

**用法：**

1、表示与现在事实相反的情况

从句：If+主语+过去时(Be动词用were)

主句：主语+ should/would/might/could + do：注：在should, would, might, could四个词中，would的使用频率远高于其他三词，但可视具体表达情况换用其他三词。下同

If I were you,I would take an umbrella.

如果我是你，我会带把伞。（事实：我不可能是你）

If I knew his telephone number,I would tell you.

如果我知道他的电话号码，我就会告诉你。（事实：不知道

2、表示与过去事实相反的情况

从句：If+主语+had + done

主句：主语+should/would/might/could + have done

If I had got there earlier ,I should/would have met her. 如果我早到那儿，我就会见到她。

（事实：去晚了）

If he had taken my advice,he would not have made such a mistake. 如果他听我的劝告的话，就不会犯这样的错误了。

（事实：没有听我的话）

3、表示与将来事实相反

从句：①if+主语+were to do

②if+主语+ should + do

③if+主语+过去式（be动词用were）

主句：主语+should/would/might/could + do

If he should come here tomorrow, I would talk to him.

如果他明天来这儿的话，我就跟他谈谈。（事实：来的可能性很小，不可能）

**练习**

1. — If he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_that food.

— Luckily he was sent to hospital immediately.

A. was warned; would not take B. had been warned; would not have taken

C. would be warned; had not taken D. would have been warned; had not taken

2. — The experiment has failed!

— I suggest you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_again.

A. try B. trying C. will try D. would try

3. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_you yesterday.

A. seen B. did see C. had seen D. were to see

4. If my lawyer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_here last Saturday, he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_me from going.

A. had been; would have prevented B. had been; would have prevent

C. was; would have prevented D. were; would have prevented

5. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_you more help, even though he was very busy.

A. might have given B. might give C. may have given D. may give

6. Without electricity human life \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_quite different today.

A. is B. will be C. would have been D. would be

7. If Einstein \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_alive now, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_him a letter asking him about his theory.

A. is; will write B. is; would write C. were; will write D. were; would write

8. If I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in Princeton in 1940, perhaps, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_with the famous scientist Albert Einstein.

A. lived; could meet B. lived; could have met

C. had lived; could meet D. had lived; could have met

9. If there were no subjunctive mood, English \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_much easier.

A. will be B. would have been C. could have been D. would be

10. What would you do \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_a house on fire?

A. even if; see B. even if; saw C. if; saw D. if; see